

>kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZdh I kš , oay{;

I ekt %

>kj [k.Mh I ekt I kepkf; drk ds vk/kkj ij fodfl r gkrk vk; k gA I ekt gA I ekt ea "kksk.k , oa vR; kpkj] HkzVkpj , oa0; fhkpkj dkl dkbZLFkku ughagA I erkeyd I ekt gh >kj [k.M dh igyh "kÜZ , oaväre vo/kkj.kk gA >kj [k.Mh I ekt vi usiwzt , oavxzt dksfo"kkj vknj çnku djus, oavuƒ rFkk u, çtUe dksLug 0; Dr dh f"kk{kk çnku djrk gA I fg'.kpk&HkkbZpkj] "kkar&çxfr >kj [k.Mh I ekt dk vk/kkj LrHk gA

igpku %

>kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ 1932 bD ds väre jktLo I ožk.k dks vk/kkj ekursgq >kj [k.Mh Hkk'kk I hƒdr ds tkus dks gh >kj [k.Mh ekurh gS vkš >kj [k.M ds fujarj I ef) ds dk; &fu'B jgus okys dks >kj [k.Mh ds : i eaekU; rk çnku djrh gA

f"kk{kk %

>kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ vf"kk{kk ds vdkdj dks ng dj çR; d >kj [k.Mokl h dks f"kf{kr cukus ds fy, opuc) gA , d I eku f"kk{kk uhfr dksvey eaykdj çkFked I sydj ek/; fed f"kk{kk dks vfuok; Z cuk; schA >kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ mPp f"kk{kk dks jkst xjkBe[kh cukdj i kB; Øe r; djus grq I kFkd ç; Ru djschA efgyk , oa f"kk{kq f"kk{kk dks vfuok; Z cuk; k tk; schA >kj [k.Mh Hkk'kk tš seqMkj] gkš dMqk] [kfM+ k] I fkkj] ukxiġh] [kkk] dijeky] i pi jxfu; k dks çkFked Lrj ij dk; Z kstuk cuk; schA ipk; r Lrj ij f"kf{kr ; ød&; øfr; kaij Bkl dk; Z kstuk cuk; schA ipk; r Lrj ij f"kf{kr ; ød&; øfr; ka dks xkp ds gh f"kk{kk dšna ij fu; kš tr dj I ož f"kk{kk vfHk; ku dks eÜZ : i çnku djschA tutkrh; , oa LFKfu; Hkk'kk dks çkFked I sydj mPp f"kk{kk dk vfHké vak cuk; k tk, xkA >kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ rduhdh , oa vks] kšxd f"kk{k.k çf"kk{k.k I hFkkuka dh ç [k.M Lrj ij LFKki uk djschA >kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ vkfnokl h gfjtu] fi NMġ vYil ġ; d] l nku rFkk vkfkd : i I s vmlur eškoh Nk=&Nk=kva dks çkRl kgr djus dk dk; Z djsch rFkk muds fy, fu%kšd f"kk{k.k çf"kk{k.k ekxh"ku rFkk I ūo/kk; a çnku djschA >kOeøeø çR; d nksftyka dks vk/kkj cukdj , d df'k fo"fo | ky; dk LFKki uk djschA >kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ Hkkjr ds Lok/khurk vkanksyu , oa >kj [k.M jkT; fuekZ vkanksyu ds ohj uk; dka ds "kgknr , oa thou I žk'kZ dksfyic) dj mlga "kškf.kd i kB; Øeka ea LFKkuf/kdkjh cuk; schA

Hkksu %

>kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ Hkqk fi ikl k dks "k=qI e> dj ml s >kj [k.Mokl ; ka I snj j [kus ds fy, Bkl dk; Z kstuk r; djschA xjhc jškk I sfupsfuokl djusokys i fjok]ka dks fplgr dj mlga i/š Hkj vé , oa LoPN iš ty miyC/k djok; schA xHkZrh , oa o) ka dks i kš'Vd vkġkj ipk; r Lrj ij miyC/k djok; h tk; schA e/; e oxZ ds yskla ds fy, vck/k , oa tykou fd vki ūÜZ 0; oLFkk I pk: cukbZ tk; schA

LokLF; %

>kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ >kj [k.Mokl ; ka dks iwZ : i I s LoLFk jgus grqç; kstuh; 0; oLFkk djschA xte I sydj dl ck] uxj egkuxj rd mér rduhd ij vk/kkfjr çkO LokLFk dšnž ekr I nu fpdfRI ky; , oa "kšk I hFkkuka dh LFKki uk djschA xjhc ykpkjh dks LokLFkykHk ds I Ee[k ck/kk mRi é ughagusfn; k tk, xkA dġ ksk.k , oa thou j {kd nokvafed vuġ yC/krk dh I eL; k dk çkFked Lrj ij LFKk; h funku dh 0; oLFkk I ūuf"pr dh tk; schA

vkokl %

>kj [k.M eƒDr ekpZ çR; d >kj [k.Mokl h dks I j ds mij Nr dh 0; oLFkk I ūuf"pr djschA [kys vkdk" k ds uhsfdl h Hkh 0; fDr dks jkr xqk juk ugha i Mæka xjhc Hkfeġhu , oavkfkd : i I s detkj oxZ ds fy; svkokl miyC/k djokus dh ftEepkjh ftyk Lrj ij r; dh tk; schA xkø I s "kgj eavkus

okys çR; d ykka dh vkokl dh l qo/kk ^vi uk foJkekxkj** fuekZk djokdj dh tk, xhA

; krk; kr %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ xkø l s "kgj dks; krk; kr rFkk ftyk e[; ky; ka dks; k=h l okjh l stkMte tk; sck rFkk uxjka rFkk miuxjka ea çR; d l Med ij turk cl l ok dsrgr l okjh xkMte pyk; h tk, xhA ; krk; kr dsfy, xkø rd iDdh] etcir , oapkMte l Meds dks tky fcNk; k tk, xkA

[ksy %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ >kj [k.M iEij kxr , oaykd fç; [ksy kadks m fpr egRo çnku djschA ç [k.M Lrj ij ØhMte .k dk fuekZk , oaf tyk Lrj ij mPp rduhd ij vk/kkfjr LVfM; e dh LFkki uk dh tk; schA ç [k.M Lrj ij [ksy çf" k{k.k bZk bZ dk xBu dj ftyk Lrj ij [ksy çf" k{k.k l hFkkuka dk fuekZka çfrHkk l i é f [kykFM+ kadks xkø Lrj ij fpflgr dj mlgafo" ksk çf" k{k.k fn; k tk, xk rFkk mlga l k'Vd Hkkstu , oa [ksy mi dj .k mi yC/k dj k; s tk; xA f [kykFM+ kadks l jdkjh fu; kstu ea "kkfey fd; s tk, xA u"kk , oad jhfr %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ >kj [k.M ds l ekt ea 0; klr u"kk [kkj h , oa dj hfr; ka ds f [kykQ etcir tu vkankyudks l pkfyr djus dk dk; Z djschA u"kk , oa dj hfr mlle yu vfHk; ku dks xkp&xkp ea l fØ; : i l s l pkfyr dj bl ds fouk" k ds y{; dks çklr fd; k tk, xkA

l h dfr %

>kj [k.M vi usegku l H; rk , oal h dfr dsfy, u dny jk'Vh; Lrj ij oju-vrjk'Vh; Lrj ij Hkh fo [; kr gA l emj eaeknj dsrky] uxkMte ds Fkki rFkk cka jh&rjgh dh l j ij xku&ukpusokysy sk vi uh dyk ea, frgfl d] i k j k f .k drk] vkpkj&fopkj rFkk l ekt cksk dks n"kkZus dk fuiqk dk; Z d j r s gA Nm&>ej&i kbZk tgk fojkl r dk cksk djokrs gA ogh xhrka dk l j ty&tay&tehu l s t q s j gus dk vkHkk l fnykrk gA dk0; dFkk&ykd xkFkk >kj [k.Mh; ka dks >kj [k.Mh cus j gus dk xoz çnku djrk gA fp=dyk&Hkk'kk l kfgR; >kj [k.M dh fo"kk yrk dk çrhd gA

jkt xkj %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ >kj [k.M ds LFkk; h fuokl h ; Fkk vkfnokl h emyokf l ; ka dks jkT; l j dkj ds v/khu r r h; , oap r f k Z oxZ ds l eLr jkt xkj ka ea "kr-çfr"kr-fu; kstu djus dks l okB; çkFk fedrk çnku djrh gA oB f Y i d jkt xkj ds {ks= ea Hkh l oçFke >kj [k.M tu ekul dks çkFk fedrk çklr gkschA jkt xkj ds "ksk l k/kuka i j vfuo kl h ; Fkk uoLFkk; h >kj [k.Mokl h vi us; kx; rk&deBrk&opuc) rk , oal ei Z ds v/kkj ij p; fur fd; s tk, xA

vkS] kfxd , oavkFkZd fodkl %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ >kj [k.M ds vkFkZd fodkl ds fy, l a k/kuka dk foLrkj , oa fodkl dj l ektokn ij vk/kkfjr vFkØ; oLFkk dk; e djschA >kj [k.M ea ik; s tkus okys [kfut&ou&tB& ty&l E inkij vk/kkfjr m | ksckadh LFkki uk dh tk; schA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ >kj [k.M l s çklr [kjcka : i ; s ds jktLo ea >kj [k.M ea vkS] kfxd fodkl ds fy, ^çFke mi Hkksx ds gd** dh uhfr ds rgr dk; Z kstuk cuk; sch rFkk 50 çfr"kr-jktLo dh xkj .Vh l fuf"pr djschA >kj [k.M l s m | fe; ka ds i yk; u dks jkdus dh 0; oLFkk ds rgr->kj [k.M ea çklr dPps l a k/kuj LokLF; , oa "kkâr i wkZ vkS] kfxd ekgtSy fctyh dh mi yC/krk dh xkj .Vh dh tk, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ dV/hj] y?kq, oae/; e Jskh ds m | ksckadh LFkki uk dh uhfr ij fo"ksk /; ku nschA mlga çk&l kfgR , oafodfl r djus ds fy, cMs çfr'Bkuka fo | r mRi kn dka i j t: jh ncko dk fuekZk djschA dPpseky dh vki ðUk rFkk mRi kn r eky dh l y/Hkforj .k ds fy, vk/kkj Hkr l j p uk dk fodkl fd; k tk, xkA t\$ s % j y ekx] l Med ekx] "kksk , oafodkl l hFkku] foi .ku i ðku vkfnA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ 0; ki kfj; ka dks oUkZeku; kruki wkZ dj ç .kkyh l sefDr fnykus ds fy, mRi kn r oLr q /ka ds fcØh dj ç .kkyh dks, d : i cuk, xhA >kj [k.M ds m | fe; ka dks m | ks /kaks LFkfi r djus ds fy, fodkl ds "kUkZ ij i n h fuosk djus g r çk&l kfgR fd; k tk, xkA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkZ dV/hz l j dkj ij ncko cuk dj >kj [k.M ea l koZ fud mi Øeka dh

LFkki uk , oafodkl dh fn"kk r; djok, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz cblkaea tek jkf" k ij __.k vuqkr dks60 çfr"kr djusdsfy, Li 'V dk; Øe r; djsxhA

Je %

>kj [k.M ea dk; jr Jfedka ds bTtr , oavf/kdkj dks çkFkfedrk nrsqg Je fu/klj .k dh tk, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz Hkfo'; ea LFkfi r gkus okys m | kska ea çf"kf{kr Jfedka dh fu; fDr LFkkuh; vk/klj ij djusdk opu nrh gA bl dsfy, Je çf"kk{k.k rFkk ççalk çf"kk{k.k l LFkka dh LFkki uk dh tk, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz Jfed oxZdks "kksk.k l sefDr fnykusdsfy, dfVc) gA thou ; ki u djusgrqU; ure etnijh rFkk l ok "kükä dks dkjxj : i l sfØ; kflor fd; k tk, xhA , d l eku dk; Z djusdsfy, efgyk etnijka dks iq 'k etnijka dscjkj etnijh nrsd h ufr dks dMkbZ l si ky u fd; k tk; sxA df'k etnij] Bcd etnij] ou Jfed rFkk vl æfBr {ks=ka dsetnijka dks vkS} kfxd etnij dk ntkZçnku djsxhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz >kj [k.M l setnijka ds iyk; u dks jkdsxk rFkk ml dsfy, LFkkuh; Lrj ij jkstxkj ds vol j egS k dj; s tk, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz fcpkfy; ka dk uk" k dj ckgj x, etnijka ds i ftdj .k] chkdj .k] l keftd l j {kk rFkk LokLF; l ok xkjUVh çnku djsxhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz fdl kuka , oa [kshg etnijka ds chip ykHk dh vl eku ufr dks iKVus ds fy, opuc) gA

df'k %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkz >kj [k.M eafokku vk/klj r df'k fodkl ufr r; djsxhA Hkfe , oade ykxr eavf/kd i shkij dsmér rduhd dks çk&l kfg r dh tk, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz df'k fodkl dsfy, fl pkbdh 0; oLFkk dks "kr-çfr"kr l fuf"pr djsxhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz fdl kuka dks [kkn] cht] df'k mi dj .k] i at h] fo | q] "kksk] Hkfe tkp vkfn dh mi yC/krk dks l gt vkS} l yHk cukus dk Bkd dk; Z ; kst uk r; djsxhA

i; V u %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkz i; V u dks m | ks dk ntkZçnku djsxhA >kj [k.M dsi ; V/d LFkyka ds fodkl ds çfr l õnu" khy ufr r; dh tk, xhA >kj [k.M efDr ekpkz u; si ; V u LFkyka dh igpku dj ml s fodl hr dj jk'Vh; varjk'Vh; Lrj ij çpkfjr djsxhA

l pkj %

>kj [k.M ds çR; d xpkadks l pkj ek/; e l sl h/ksrS ij tkMxhA xkp dk l Ei dzftyk eq; ky; l s gkrsqg çns'k&n'sk&fons'k Lrj ij fujarj cusjgus dh 0; oLFkk l fuf"pr dh tk; sxA

foLFkki u , oa i quokl %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpkz jk'Vh; Lrj ij , d jk'Vh; foLFkki u , oa i quokl ufr ds fuekZk ds fy, ç; Ru" khy jgxA foLFkki u l si wZ i quokl dh xkj .Vh l fuf"pr dh tk, xhA egkfoLFkki udkjh ; kst uk, j tS sdks ydkj ka i fj; kst uk dks fØ; kflor ughagkus fn; k tk, xhA dks yk] LVhy] [knku , oa i wZ dh unh ?kkVh i fj; kst uk va l s foLFkfi r yk [kka i fjokj vkt Hkh nj&nj HkVd jgsgA i wZe a foLFkfi r ughagkus nh tk, xhA

jktuŕd igpku %

>kj [k.M ds vke tu Hkjr ds ekufp= ea l ka dfrd&l keftd l e) rk ds cktm vkt vius jktuŕd igpku dsfy, fi Nys6 n"kd l svfojke l æk'kj r gA l kepkf; drk ij vk/klj r >kj [k.Mh xkp&x.kjT; 0; oLFkk jktuŕd igpku ds vHkko eacbekuh gA Hkksy&Hkksy l nkpkih >kj [k.Mokfl ; ka dks Ny&diV ; k frdMe djuk ugha vkrk gS QyLo; i jktuŕd igpku ds l wV l s gea tçuk i Mæ k gA "kkl u l Ûkk ij dMlyh ekj scBsf?kuk&sekuf l drk okys "kfä; k; ges'kk gh >kj [k.M dh igpku fevkus dh l kft "k jprsjgsgA l Eçnk; dsuke ij l ekt dks cka/usokys l keft; "kkg h ds nyky vkt dj kMha ykska ds l ka dfrd , oa l keftd i jEi jkva vflerk , oaf o"okl dh vfhko; fDr; ka " >kj [k.M** dk uke gh cny nsk pkgrsgA osogh yks gä tks l m [kksj k] l keark] i at h" kkg h "kfä; ka ds Hkjr h; nyky ds l gknj gA >kj [k.M dks mi fuos'k eacny dj "kkl u pykusokys yks vkt , dt/ gkdj dhkh >B

rksdHh neu dj tu Hkkouk dksBxrsvk jgagA >kj [k.M dsdjkkMka ykx vc viusviuku dksI gu djus ds fy, r\$ kj ugha g\$ vius bTtr ,oa vf/kdkj dks Nhu ysus ds fy, >fxh&>kj Mh&edku&xkp&cLrh&Vksy&?kj I sl Md ij fudy iMs-gA >B\$ cbZeku] yWjka dks [knM+ dj >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZvc viuk fpj çfrf{kr I iuk ^>kj [k.M jkT; gksviuk** dki jk djusdsfy, fu.kkZ d l æte ea dnm i Mh gA "kkI u&ç"kkI u l Ükk ea etar fu; æ.k LFkfi r dj >kj [k.Mokl h ds vkdkk çR; k"kk ds vuq i 0; oLFk dk fuekZk dj l pkyu djuk >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZdk rRdkfyd ,oa fn?kZdkfyd e[; y{; g\$ftl dh l Qy çflr dh ftEeokjh >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ l oLrj ds dk; ZÜkkZ/ka dh gA

- 1- ogr >kj [k.M jkT; dk fuekZk ,oa l osnu"ky "kkI u 0; oLFk dk l pkyuA
- 2- >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ "kksk.kfoghu] l erkewyd] foLFkki ueDdr] çxfr"ky] l e) >kj [k.M jkT; fuekZk dh ifjdYiuk djrk g\$vk\$ ijEi jkxr l fg'.kqk Hkkbpbjk ,oa l ektokn ij i wkZfo"okl j [krk g\$Rfkk bu ml\$; ka ds l Qy ds çflr dsfy, çrc) gA
- 3- >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ>kj [k.Mh vflRro] igpku] Hkk'kk] l l dfr dks jk'Vh; Lrj ij LFkfi r djus ,oaml sv{kqk j [kus dsfy, dfvc) gA
- 4- >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZogr >kj [k.M jkT; ds fuekZk dsfy, fo/kkul Hk l ā n ds vlnj i Vy ij rFk ckjg tehu ij l æk'Z dks viuspje l hek rd rst djus dsfy, l dYic) gA i Ocaky] mMh l rFk fcgkj ds mu l Hk {s= tgg >kj [k.M vyx jkT; çflr vkUnkyu l æk'j r g\$ dks oÜkZku >kj [k.M jkT; l hek ea "kkfey djus dsfy, vxhdkj) gA
- 5- >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ >kj [k.Mokf l ; ka ds /kkfZd ,oa vk/; kRed vkLFk vka dks i wkZ l j {kk ,oa l j {k.k çnku dj "kkf;e; & l çke; l ekt dks fpj LFk; h : i çnku djus dks viuk y{; ekurh gA
- 6- >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ l ekt dks/ke&l Eçnk; & tfr&oxZeack/ usokyh "kfr; k; ; Fk jk'Vh; Lo; a l od l æk l Ei k'kr Hkktik ,oamuds l g; kxh l emg dk l oLrj ij dkjxj fojksk dj ml sl emy m [kkM+ Qdus dks dfvc) gA vke tu fojkskh] l çkkjka dsuke ij egurd" k vkoke dk jst fuokyk Nhuusokyh] HkzV&l m [kkj] l çhoknh&l kekT; oknh uhfr; kadh nykyh djusokyh] djkk/ka ; økvka dks çkstxkj dj gkFk ea l æhu Fkkeus dks foo" k djusokyh] jk'Vfgr ,oa l j {kk fojkskh] l H; rk ,oa l l dfr ij vk'kr djus okyh] neurRed i fyfl ; k jkT; LFkfi r djus oyh HkzV&"kkskd rRokadk tekr Hkktik dsf [kykQ >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ tcjnLr tu çfrjksk fuekZk djus ds fy, vfojke l æk'j r gA >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ ds yk [kka dk; ZÜkkZ vius jkT; l s yky&l knk&uhyk&ihyk di Mk ydj jktuhr djusokys >kj [k.M fojkskh rRoka dks l ekt dj >kj [k.M dks gjk jx l s < d nusdk dk; Zdjæsvk\$ ^rhj&/kuç** dks >kj [k.M fojkskh rkdrkads l Ee[k çç[k jktu\$rd vl= ds: i ea etarh l çfrLFkfi r djus dk dk; ZdjæA
- 7- >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ l ekt ds vire ik; nku ea [kM+ ofpr&ykñNr 0; fDr ; k l emg ds gd&bTtr&vjeku dh yMkZ dks bZekunjh ds l kfk yMæusokys l ekt ds çfr ekuoh; l onuk ds l kfk dk; Zdjusokys jktu\$rd l æBu ; k l emg dks viuk LokHkkfod fe= ekurh g\$, oamuds l kfk l oLrj ij l æfBr dk; Dæ ,oafn"kk l pkyu g\$qr\$ kj gA >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ ds y{; çflr dks l fØ; l efkZu ,oa l g; kx 0; Dr djusokys jktu\$rd ny >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ dsfy, vknj.f.k; ,oa omuh; gA , l sl Hk ny&l æBu&l emg l s vxg g\$ tks ekuo l H; rk mÜkjkkj l okk.k fodkl ,oamPp Lrjh; l ekt fuekZk nksju l æk'Z ea viuh l gHkkfXrk l çuf"pr djuk pkgrs gla oks vkxs vk; j >kj [k.M eDdr ekpkZ mlga viuk l ā wkZ l efkZu 0; Dr djrh gA

>kj [k.M eƧr ekpZdh ulfr

"kghnkske ohj fcjl k eqMk] "kghn jRu fl) &dkUgh] pkn&Hkso] /kj rh vlck fryd eka-h] Qy&k>kuk&ekUdh] uhykEcj&ihrkEcj] trjk Hkxr] "k[k fHk [kkjh] "khry egrkš dky; k egrkš ohj cƧ ks Hkxr] fVdš mejko fl g] yky fo"oukFk l gnƧ] ik.Mš x.ki r jk;] fl xjkbZekudh] fuezy egrks l fgr l šMka ukeh&xƧueh "kghnka dšƧkZuh dksueu djrsgq mudk thou , oal žk'kZ dsegku mlš; LokfHkeku] jktušrd] l kekftd] l kšdfird&vkfFkd igpku] foLFkkiu eƧr&"kksk.k eƧr l keqkf; drk ij vk/kkfjr Ƨxfr"khyl ekt LFkki uk dksy{; rd igpksusdsfy, >kj [k.M eƧr ekpZ vfojke l žk'kj r jgskA

fofo/krk ij vk/kkfjr Hkkjrh; l šdfir , oal ekt vkt l kekt; okn&ipt hokn , oal kearokn dšf?kukšs 'kM+ Ƨ dšgr-pkš jQk okj l svkgr gš Hkkj r dsegku l kšdfird&l kekftd fojkl r dksv{kqk j [kus dsfy,] fo"o ea Hkkj r dks l okp LFkkukfHk'kd dsfy,] LoLFk&f"kf{kr&mlur"khyl vkfFkd&jktušrd l ekt fuekZk dsfy,] Hkkj r dksuo vks fuoš"kd jk'Va cuus l sjkdusdsfy, rFk ƧR; d Hkkj rh; dks "thus ds vf/kdkj** dks Ƨpk, , oa cuk; sj [kus dsfy, >kj [k.M eƧr ekpZ dr l dƧvir gš

>kj [k.M eƧr ekpZ Hkkj rh; l šo/kku dšgr->kj [k.M dks vks fuoš"kdokn] l iŧ hokn] l kearokn , oa l Ƨnk; okn l seƧr djkdj >kj [k.M dks vi us igpku dš l kFk Hkkj r x.kj kT; ds "xkš oi wkZ, oal e)"** jkT; ds: i ea Ƨfrf'Br djuk vi uk i qhr dUk; ekurh gš

56 o'kZ i gkuh vktknh rFk 53 c'kZ i gkuh tura= dsyEcs l Qj r; djus dškn Hkh >kj [k.Mh vkoke jk'Va dšekufp= ea vi us vki dks ryk"kusdk vl Qy Ƨ; kl dj jga gš Ƨdfird] tš] [kfut&l ānk l sl e) >kj [k.M dk xHkZ, oa o{k fnukafnu l dšfpr gks tk jgh gš >kj [k.Mh tu vi us Hkk'kk dks dksyus dškn Hkh vfHkO; Dr ugha dj ik jga gš D; kšd mudh ekrHkk'kkvka ij vl; Hkk'kk; a vi uk ƧHkš tek, ƧBs gš >kj [k.Mh vkoke jk'Va, oa jkT; fodkl dsuke ij fouk"k dk f"kdj gks dj vi us tM&tehu&tay dks NkM+ dj foLFkfir gkdj thus dks etc j gš vks vfuokl h >kj [k.M ea fpjLFk; h gks tk jga gš Hkkj r dš l šo/kku }kjk l jf{kr "xkš x.kj kT; ** dk l i uk l kdkj gks r ugha fn[krk] D; kšd fodkl dh ulfr jkT; ds jkT/kkuh ea okrkuƧyhr dejka eacBdj rš kj fd; s tk jga gš >kj [k.Mh vkoke dš ksk.k] vf"kk [kk] vLoLFkrk] Ƨjst xkjh dš vl/kdkj ea jgus dksfoo"k dj fn, x, gš l kšdfird i ja jk'vka ij rst geyk dj >kj [k.Mh igpku , oavfLrRo fevkusdh l kft"k vkt vi us pje voLFk ea gš >kj [k.M ea vks] kšxd fodkl dsuke ij ty&tay&tehu dh [kyh yW eph gƧZ gš >kj [k.M dk pkjxkg cukdj 0; ki kjh] l m [kkj] fBdnkj , oa ekfQ; k r Ƨ Ƨ"kk l fud l g; kš l s fueŧrki mZd "kksk.k fd; s tk jga gš

Hkkj r dsuD"ks ij >kj [k.M fd egku l kšdfird] jktušrd&l kekftd vkfFkd rFk Hkš kšsyd igpku dks cuk, j [kus dsfy,] djkb/ka >kj [k.Mh; ka ds vfHkyk'kk dks eŧkZ i Ƨnku djus dsfy,] l erknyd "kksk.k foghu Ƨxfr"khyl l e) >kj [k.M jkT; ds fuekZk ea vi us l fš; l g; kš , oa Hkkxhnhkj dks l quf"pr djus dsfy, djkb/ka >kj [k.Mh vkoke dš bPNk , oavkLFk dš Ƨrd "rhj&/kuƧ** dk set Ƨrh dš l kFk jktušrd rkš ij ƧfrLFkfir djus dsfy, vke >kj [k.Mh tu vkxs vk, avkš vi us l iuka ds >kj [k.M jkT; dk fuekZk dj

>kj [k.Mh vfLerk dk l oky

x<+l ekt eadchyk vls dchys ds nkl çFkk] ml ds ckn l kelrh 0; oLFkk vls i nchoknh 0; oLFkk l s gkrs gq ekuo l emk; l ektoknh 0; oLFkk dh vls vxd j gq gA ekuo l ekt ds fy, dj kMka o'kz dk fl yfl yk gA , d , d k l e; vk, xk ftl ea vyx & vyx tkfr; kughajgsxA fo"o l emk; , d gh tkrh] ekuo tkrh ds: i eacny tk, xkA yfdu tc rd ekuo l ekt ea oxZ dk vflRro gS "kksk.k dh 0; oLFkk cjdjkj gS rc rd vius ØkUrhdkj çosk ds l kFk vkrfu.kz Vok; r "kkl u dk vf/kdkj ½ dk l oky Hkh ekst m jgsxA l ekt ds fy, ekSyd : i l sge >kj [k.M dsjk'Vh; rk ds l oky dks nçkrs gS l e>rs gA nfu; k Hkj ea tc rd "kkskd oxZ l ektr ugha gk tkrk rc rd rkr; ka ds vkr fu.kz dk vlnksy ftlnk jgsxA bl h l nHkZ ea ogr >kj [k.M jkT; dh ekx , d , srgfl d fodkl ds bl h çfØ; k dh , d dMh gA

gejk nsk , d cgjk'Vh; ½ nsk gS jk'Vh; rk dk vk/kkj vkfFkZl 0; oLFkk , d [kkl thou i) fr l dfr] l keftd , d: i rk HkkskSyd cukov] Hkk'kkbZ, drk dk , srgfl d i'BHkfe gksuk pkfg; sFkA yfdu vaxt ykx bl nsk ds ftu urkvka ds gkFkka ea "kkl u dh ckmk] l kA dj x,] mlghaus nsk ds vlnj fofHku jk'Vh; rkvka dks ç"kk l fud nf'Vdks k l s Hkk'kkbZ vk/kkj ij çkV dj muds Åij gj rjg l svius "kksk.k o "kkl u dks cjdjkj j [kA

>kj [k.Mh vkcknh jk'Vh; rk ds reke "kkl dks ij k djrh gS yfdu bl s vkr fu.kz dk vf/kdkj ughafn; k x; kA ftl gava vkr fu.kz dk vf/kdkj feyk ml g l PpsvFkka eami Hkksx djust sofor j [k x; kA dy feykdj "kkl d oxZ dh dQvy pkyckft ; g jgh fd og , d jk'Vh; rk l s n jh jk'Vh; rk dks vult dky rd vl/kj'Vbkn dk ukj n d j yMek jgk vls ml dk "kkl u djrk jgkA bl nsk ds Økardkj çf) thoh oxZ vls bl nsk dh nçk.ki ñkh , oa okei ñkh i kvh; ka Hkh >kj [k.Mh jk'Vh; rk ds vkr fu.kz ds l oky ij "kkl d oxZ ds dQvy jktufr dk l efkZ djrh jgh gA

vkt tc ogr >kj [k.M vyx jkT; dh ekx djrs gA rks bl dk eryc "kkl d oxZ cMh vkl kuh l s nsk dh vl; egku turk dks l e>rh gS fd >kj [k.M dh ekx i Fkdrkcnh gS vFkZ >kj [k.M dh turk nsk l svyx gk tkuk pkgrh gA yfdu ge Li'V djuk pkgrsgfd ge nsk dh ekx ugha djrs çfYd jkT; dh ekx djrs gS rkd ge viuh vkfFkZl 0; oLFkk Bhd dj l dA vius l keftd eW; kadh j [k djrs gq u; svls xfr "khy eW; kads viuh thou i) fr l stkm+l dA vius gtjkao'kz ijkuh vf [kyrk Hkk'kk dks çfrf'Br dj l dA n jh jk'Vh; rk ftl gade l s de gh l gh vkr fu.kz dk vf/kdkj çkr gS ml dsepkcyseage Hkh viusvki dks [kMk dj l dA vkr fu.kz dj vf/kdkj çkr n jh jk'Vh; rkvka l sgejk dkbZ >xMk ugha gS çfYd mlgha dks ge viuk vfHku ekurs gA gejk vkr fu.kz dk vf/kdkj mu reke jk'Vh; rkvka ds "kkl d oxZ l sgStk jk'Vbkn dk ukj n d j vius "kksk.k dks mfor Bgkus ds fy, "kks'kr oxZ dks gejs vkr fu.kz ds vknksy ds f [kykQ [kMk djrk gA

>kj [k.M {ks= dks yk] ykjk] l ksk] rkeck] vcj [k] ; jfu; e] l heb] vkDI kbV vkfn [kfut inkFkka l sl e) gA ts & ts sfi NysMs+l kso'kkal stax dh dVkbZ rst gksh xB] oS h gh >kj [k.M ds fNis gq [ktkuka dk jgL; [kyrk x; kA gejs taxyka dh dherh ydMh; k] ykg] r l j] egqk] fpjat] djat] "kky vls bēyh ds chp Hkjs gq gA chMh m | ks dk tky gejs taxyka ij fuHk] djrk gA ykjk mRi knu dscM&cMsdkj [kksu gejs {ks= eafLFkr gA batfu; fja dk l keku gejs {ks= eacurk gA ijs nsk dh vkr; oLFkk dk l okZ/kd fg l k gejs [kfut l s çkr gksh gA fctyh mRi knu ds cM&cMsdbrz Hkh gejs {ks= eaga

dHkh ge l e) vls l [kh FkA l keghd [ksh djrs Fk] l keghd U; k; 0; oLFkk eajgrs Fks yfdu vkt gejk l Ei wkZ thou i) fr fc [kj xBz gA vls] ksd fodkl gejs fy, fouk" k l kfer gqkAcMh&cMh i j; kst uk, ageaf oLFkfi r dj çkqk etnj ds: i eacny jgh gA gejs taxy ds vf/kdkj l sgea

oþpr j [kk x; k gð gekjh Hkk'kk dksçfr' Bhr gkausl sjksdk x; k gð gekjh tehu dksuktk; t rjhds l s
n[ky dj fy; k x; k gð gekjk çR; {k nœeu i ðhoknh 0; oLFkk gð ftl l sn'sk dscM&cMs-i ðhi fr; kþ
eupkOk[kkj kþ l êsktkavnj l sfokkfr dj j [kk gðvks gekjh {ks= dh nkSy dksyWdj jkT; l ðkk
dh en l scrgk"kk [kpZdj ; s, ð k vkjke dk thou cl j djrsjgrsgðvks dakyh thou 0; rhr djus
dsfy, etcj djrs gð gekjh nœeu i ðhoknh vks rFkkdfFkr l ektoknh i kvh; k; Hkh gð tks gekjs
vkrRefu.kz dsvknsyu dsf[kykQ vðk jk'Vhkn dk ukjk ndj l jdkj dk l eFkZu djrh gð gekjk
nœeu fcgkj] cakky vks mMh k ds"kk l d oxZHkh gð tksgea, d rjQ yWrk gðrFkk nþ jh rjQ gekjh
jk'Vh; rk ds "kks'kr&ihfMf ykska dks gekjsf[kykQ HkMekrk Hkh gð gekjk nœeu nœu; k dk i ðhoknh
l kekT; okn Hkh gð bl fy, fd ; g i ðh fuosk ds tfj; syW eaHkkxhmkj gð

vkt ge >kj [k.M ds yks dkQh n; uh; fLFkrh ea igp x; sgð , d rjQ ge i ðhoknh
0; oLFkk ds "kksk.k dsf"kd kj gðvks nþ jh rjQ ge vi usv nj l kekftd djhfr; ka, oa vðk fo"okl ka
l sf?kjs gq gð >kj [k.M {ks= eacMs-i êkus ij vl; jk'Vh; rkvka l svk; k gðk Jethoh oxZjgrk gð
tksfu"p; gh gekjk vfkku vðk gð yfdu jktuðrd : i l sog oxZ "kksk.k djusokys ykska dsçHkko
eavkdj gekjk gekjs l kfk ekuf l d : i l stM+ugha i k; k gðvks l e; &l e; ij gekjsf[kykQ fd; s
tk jgs dçpkjka dk f"kd kj gkstrk gð vkt >kj [k.Mh turk vknsyu dk l eFkZu djrh gð >kj [k.M
eþDr ekpZ bl foHktu dks [kre djus vks l ðk'kkã ds nkj ku 0; ki d l eFkZu , dtv djus dh çfð; k
earsth yk, xhA >kj [k.M 0; ki h l a ðã tu rkd rka dks tks >kj [k.M ds fojkskh gð mlga i jkfr djrs
gð tks "kksk.k eþr >kj [k.M@ fodfl r >kj [k.M jkT; dh LFkki uk djus ea >kj [k.Mh fopkj ds
vuq i viuh i ðh dk fuosk dj >kj [k.M dks fodfl r djusea Hkkxhmkj cuðA

>kj [k.M efjā ekpZdsI xBu dk dk; Øe

I xBu %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpZ dk I xBu i pk; r@xkp@cfrk@okMZ Lrj I sçkjHk gks dj mPp Lrj ½dlnh; Lrj½rd dk gkrk gA I xBu dsçfr ftEokjh&tokcngh I oLrj ij gS, oaiKVhZ }kjk ?kks'kr dk; Øeka dh I Qyrk grqI Hkh I nL; I eku : i I segur djrsgsvkš y{; çklr djrsgA I xBu dsI fØ; rk , oal kFkZdrk dsfy, dbZfo"ksk : i I sdk; Zdjrs gA tš s& dk; ZÜkk&dk; kšy; &dkskA I Hkh rRo , d nI js ds i j d gA

dk; ZÜkkz %

>kj [k.M efDr ekpZdsI oLrj dk dk; ZÜkkz¼ q 'k@efgyk½mPp pfj=oku] enHkk'kh] bÈkunkj] deB] fopkjkkst d , oal ekt dsçfr I onu"khY rFkk nkf; Ro"khY gkrk gA >kOeQekO }kjk ?kks'kr dk; Øeka dh Hko; I Qyrk , oal kFkZdrk ml dsey eækaeaI okI jh gSvkš ml dsfuozu dksog vi uk 0; fDrxr çfr'Bk , oaopuc) rk ds: i eaYrk gA

dk; Øe %

- 1- tul à d&tutkxj.k&tul eL; k I dyu &I ekt dsU; ure bZdkZ , d 0; fDr ¼ q 'k@efgyk "o) &çks&; pk fd"kkj f"kk½ gkrk gA çR; d I sl h/kk I Ei dZ , oal ðkn LFKfir dj gh ml ds vkdKkk] çR; k"kk] I eL; k ds I mHkZeaKku gksI drk gA fu; fer I à dZ I ðkn ds }kjk Hkfo'; dh ; kst ukvka dks vki kuh I sfØ; kFvordh tk I drh gA çfr Lrj ds I xBu dk dk; ZÜkkz vi us {ks= ds çR; d 0; fDr dks tkurk&igpkurk&I e>rk gA çfr ekg U; ure , d fnu Hkh vxj I à dZ LFKfir dh tk; rksvkdyu dsfy, i ; klr vk/kkj çklr gkrk gA çfregk ^, d eph pkoy&, d : i ; k** dspeRdkfj d eæ dsI kFk çR; d 0; fDr I sl Ei dZ LFKfir r dj ml ds vkdKkk&bPNk&I eL; k dks vdr dj ml ds Rofjr fuokj .k I s , d LFKk; h I Ei dZ LFKfir dh tk I drh gš vr% >kOeQekO dk I oLrj dk dk; ZÜkkz ¼ cfrk dfefV I s ydj dlnh; dfefV rd½ vi u&vi us vkokI h; {ks= eavfuok; Z: i I sçfr ekg , d fnu çR; d I s feys, oal à d&I ðkn LFKfir dja rFkk ml gamuds I ekt dsçfrnkf; Rocks k grqçšjr dj Hkfo'; ds pukkR; ka I svoxr djok; A
- 2- cBd & I oLrj ds I xBu ds dk; ZÜkkz vi us fu j r j I ðkn ds fy, cBd dk vk; kstu djrs gš vkš oÜkÈku rFkk Hkfo'; dh pukkR; ka ds epkcy s ds fy, I æfBr ç; kl djrs gA çfrk@xkp@cfrk@okMZ@i pk; r I fefr ds i nkf/kdkfj; ka dks çfr 15 fnu adsv r j ky eafuf"pr : i I s cBd vk; kš tr dh tkuh pkfg, A ç[k.M@uxj@fTyk Lrj ij çfr ekg , d cBd vfuok; Z: i I sdjuh pkgh, , oavf/kuLFk dfefV dh vf/k{k.k dj ml gal g; ks çnku djuh pkfg, vkš vi uh k r afuf"pr rkš ij mPprj I fefr dks fyf[kr : i I sçs'kr djuh pkfg, A dlnh; I fefr dh cBd çfr pkj ekg ds v r j ky , oadlnh; dk; Zdkfj.kh I fefr dh cBd çfr rhu ekg eavk; kš tr dh tkuh pkfg, A
- 3- çf"kk{k.k f"kfoj & jktu s rd ny ds dk; ZÜkkz ds fy, çf"kk{k.k f"kfoj eaf"kj dr djuk "rhFKkZ/u** ds I eku gA f"kfoj eaçf"kf{kr dk; ZÜkkz I ekt ea, d fo"kvrk çklr djrsgA oÜkÈku I e; ds I mHkZea dk; Z I pkyu djuk rFkk Hkfo'; dsçfr mudh I kp 0; fDrRo ds fodkl dk vk/kkj L=ks gkrk gA dlnh; Lrj ij ok'kd çf"kk{k.k f"kfoj dk vk; kstu] fTyk Lrj ij çfr 6 ekg ea rFkk ç[k.M Lrj ij çfr 3 ekg eaf"kfoj ds vk; kstu fu; fer , oavfuok; Z: i I s gksh pkfg, A f"kfoj ea LoLrj ds dk; ZÜkkz/ka dh miLFkrh vi s{kr gA
- 4- tuçn"ku&I ekos'k&I Hkk&/kjuk & tuçn"ku&I ekos'k&I Hkk&/kjuk ds }kjk jktu s rd dk; ZÜkkz I ekt ea0; klr tul eL; k&tu0; Fkk dh vfk0; fDr ykd I odka½tu I jdkjh vf/kdkjh ij ykd dY; k.kdkjh dk; Z dk nkf; Ro gš ds I Ee[k djrsgA ogk ykd 0; Fkk@I eL; k dk LFKk; h funku I Hko gA >kOeQekO dks çklr gks I dA mDr dk; Øeka ds vk; kstu ds }kjk vketuka dks muds

I Eeku vf/kdkj I shk i fjp; djok; k tkrk gS, oaoukku rFkk Hkfo'; dh I fo/kk@ pqrsh I shk voxr djok; k tkrk gSrFkk i kvhZdsufrr&l kp&dk; De&funz'k dk cpkj&cl kj fd; k tkrk gA

- 5- cpkj&cl kj & tu ekul ds e/; i kvhZ ds ufrr funz'k&l kp&dk; De dh cpkj&cl kj dh fteokjh gj Lrj dsdk; BUKK/ka ij I eku : i I sgA i kvhZ vi uh ckr fnoky y[ku] gSMfcy] i k[Vj] cpyV] i pl if=dk] okrk y[k cdkf"kr dj vketuka ds chip djrh gA oukku tu I eL; k@{kkk@0; Fkk fd vfhk; fDr blgha ek/; eka ds }kjk I Hko gS, oa cklr ykd cfrf0; k dks vk/kkj cukdj gh I {ke&l Qy I kFkd I Fk fu/kk .k fd; k tk I drk gA vr% i kvhZ dk; BUKK/ka dk ; g nkf; Ro gSfd oscpk&cl kj dsI ozek/; e ea vi uh I tho miLFkr ntZ djokl srkfd i kvhZ dk tu I eFku dk vk/kkj mukjkkj etcir , oan<+gks, oa, d c'xfe"khny I ekt dk fuekZk fd; k tk I dA

dk; ky; %

dk; ky; jktufrd I xBu dk vydkj gsrk gA I ozcdkj ds I puk , oa tkudkj I s I e) , d fuf"pr LFkku tgi i kvhZ dk; BUKK, df=r gkdj fopkj fofue; dj I d} dk; ZI pkyu grqfu; e&dk; nk ij ckr foe"kdj fu.kz ysl dsrFkk vketu vi usndud I eL; kvka ds LFkk; h funku grqvko"; d I ykg funz'k cklr djus dk fujkin LFkku I e> I ds os s dk; ky; dh furkr vko"; drk gA xkp&c[k.M&ftyk Lrj ij , d fuf"pr , oal jf{kr I puk I e) LFkku gskpksog , d dejsdk gh D; kau gkA dlnh; Lrj ij Hkh I oZl fo/kk I oZl puk , oa tkudkj I e) , d dk; ky; dk I pkyu vfuok; ZgA dk; ky; dsfufozu , oal Qy I pkyu dsfy, I Hkh vko"; d I d k/ku miyc/k djokusdk nkf; Ro i kvhZ dsI oZLrj dsdk; BUKK/ka dk gA c[k.M I sydj ftyk Lrj ij dk; ky; eai wkdkfyd dk; BUKK dh fu; fDr gks , oa dlnh; Lrj ij ikp i wkdkfyd dk; BUKK dk; Z dj I ds ml ds fy, vko"; d fu.kz I {ke I fevr ds }kjk r; gkA

dksk %

dk; Deka ds I Qy vk; kstuka, oadk; ky; ds I Qy I pkyu dsfy, dsk dh vko"; drk vfuok; ZgA dsk ds vkHko ea I epr I d k/ku dk tpu ku djuk u dny ef"dy gSoju-vl Hko Hkh gA dsk I xg dk dk; Z, d dfBu , oan kf; Roi wkZ dk; ZgA dsk ds nq i; ksx dh ykAnu , d jktufrd dk; BUKK ds fy, xkhj pqrsh; kaeal oki fj gA fuf"pr c; kstu dsfy, gh jktufrd dk; BUKK/ka dks dsk I xg djuk pkfg, , oabl grq vius I kFkh vke tu dk fo"okl dsk I xg i oZ cklr dj ysk pkfg, A >k0e0ek0 ds dk; BUKK/ka dks pkfg, fd os I kefgd usRo ea /ku I xg dja, oanrk dks cklr dh cekf.kr jI hn cnku dja, oafdl h Hkh i fjLFkr eaI xgr@cclr /ku dk foj.k ekfydrk ds I kFk cLr dj I ds, oa c; kst ukFkZ cklr /ku jkf"k dk [kpZ dk foj.k C; ksj kokj I car cLr dj I dA dsk dk I xg j [k&j [kko] 0; ; I xBu ds I {ke i nkf/kdkjh gh dja, oabl dh tkudkj cR; sd dks gks, d h i kjn"khZ; oLFkk I fuf"pr gksuh pkfg, A fdl h Hkh Lrj ij foUkh; vuqkkl ughurk , oafoukh; vi 0; ogkj I guh; ughagS, oa, d Li'V nMuh; dk; dyki gA

dk; Øe

vlfm dky dsey fuokfl ; kaftudk uke fjchtu Hk&I oð [kfr; ku eantZgSftuds l a Ør gksus l s
>kj [k.Mh jk'Vh; rk ½tkfr; rk½ fufežr gksrh gA tks>kj [k.Mh dgykrsgA

blYkeh ç"kkI u ds l e; buea dN yksej yeku gks x,] tks vkt eflYe ds : i eafpflgr gA bl
çdkj vaxst h guder ds l e; dN yks bl kbZ gks x,] yfdu ekfyd : i ea l s vkt Hk mudsvnj
>kj [k.Mh pfj= cjdjkj gA bl dsvykok >kj [k.M eamI jh jk'Vh; rk dspfj= dksçfrf'Br djrh gA
>kj [k.M {ks= eavc rd >kj [k.Mh l epk; ds vnj Li 'V : i l soxZfoHkktu ughagks ik; k gA vktknh
ds i wZ vaxst h l kekT; ds l æfBr gLr {ki usvksj vktknh ds ckn n'sk ds i m hoknh fodkl us >kj [k.M
{ks= ds thou i) fr dks cMsi ekus ij rgl &ugl dj fn; k gA vksj kfxd fodkl dh j q r kj rst h l s
>kj [k.M dh vktknh ij ncko Mky jgh gS vksj fl dMf h tk jgh gA

tc vaxstkaus >kj [k.M vpy dks viusvf/kdkj eafy; k] ml l e; >kj [k.M ds vnj vknh l kE; oknh
0; oLFkk ekst m FkA yfdu dN jkt & j tokMsr Fkk l kelrh l emj Hk vlLrRo eavk paps FkA gkykfd os
yks >kj [k.M ds l h dfr] vfkD; oLFkk vksj thou i) fr dks çHkfor dj ikus ea vl eFkz FkA
txg & txg ij jkt & j tokMsr vksj l keflr l epk; us igys rks vaxst ka dk fojksk fd; k] yfdu ckn ea
vf/kdkk dks tehu dk i ek vkn dk ykp ndj vaxst kaus feyk fy; k , oa tksckh cusmlgajkt l Ûk
dh rkd r l s vkRel eizk ds fy, foo" k fd; kA >kj [k.M dh turk vaxst ka ds gLr {ki ds f [kykQ
yxkrkj çfrjksk vksj cxor djrh jghA turk dh "kfdR vaxst h l kekT; dseplkys ea l æfBr ugha
FkA yMkbZ dk j .kdksky Hk fodfl r ugha FkA ij .kke Lo: i vud [kuh yMkbZ; ka ds ckn vaxst cy
, oa Ny bl {ks= ij vf/kdkj tekuse adke; kc gq A vkdkj Li 'V ughagksus ds ckt m bu çfrjksk ea
vkrfu. kZ dscht vadfir gks jgs Fks vksj vksx pydj vius Li 'V Lo: i ds l kFk mHkjA ; g ckr
frydk eka>h] fk) & dklgw pkn HkS o] fcj l k eqMk fl xjkbZ ekudh] ohj çlq Hkxr] trjk Hkxr]
fuykEcj & i r kEcj] fuezy egrks "k[k fHk [kjh] yky fo" oukFk l gnø uke , oa xæuke "kghnka ds fontg
l s Li 'V gksrh gA >kj [k.M jkT; xBu djus dh ekax Li 'V : i l s 1950 bD eaj [kh xbZ] yfdu bl ds
i wZ vaxst h "kkI u ear Fkk bl ds i "pkr dka d "kkI u ea Hk çLr kfor Hk&Hkx ds ykskaus vius thou
i) fr eagLr {ki ds f [kykQ yxkrkj dHk çfrok n rks dHk çfrjksk tkjh j [kA bl Hk&Hkx ds ykd
ds çfr tksjos k vaxst h l jdkj dk Fkk ogh jos k dekos k dka d h l jdkj dk Hk jgkA mMh k mluhl oha
"krkCnh ea bl {ks= dk çfrjksk vaxst ka } kjk nck nus ds ckn igyh ckj l u-1912 ea bl Hk&Hkx ds
eW yeku yks vksxvk, vksj >kj [k.M jkT; dk ekax fd; kA l u-1920 ea Nks/kukxij mlurh l ekt
dh LFkki uk dh xbA l u-1938 ea vknokl h egli Hk kuh vksj l u-1950 ea >kj [k.M i kvhZ dk mn;
gqkA l u-1966 ea gy >kj [k.M l u-1967 ea fcj l k l ok ny cukA l u-1968 ea >kj [k.M i kvhZ dk
i uxBu fd; k l u-1971 ea >kj [k.M i kvhZ VV/dj , d nl jk l æBu mn; gksus dk , dek= dkj .k Fkk
fd >kj [k.M {ks= eamI dh l h dfr , oa vkrFkZ 0; oLFkk ij gks jgs geysl sfd l h rjg turk dk sefDr
fnyk; h tk; A

l æBu cus bl gkaus vknkyu pyk; k buea dbZ l æBu fc [kj x, A i q% thfor gq i q% fc [kj l drsgA
yfdu >kj [k.M ds vlh j cl usokyh turk vkt Hk vius thou i) fr eackgj h gLr {ki ds f [kykQ
yM+ jgh gS vksj ; gk; turk ds fy, >kj [k.M jkT; dh ekax vkt Hk mruh gh l onu" khy kuh gpbZ gS
ftruh çfu; knh nkS ea FkA >kj [k.M efdR ekpZ ds xBu ds igys >kj [k.M jkT; ds fy, ftrus
vknkyu gq mueal svf/kdkk dk l Ei dz >kj [k.M dh turk ds l kFk Hk koukRed : i l sjgk gA fcj l k
l ok ny } kjk l pkyr tehu txy] foLFkki u l scpko] f" k [k , oa "kjkc cmh ds vknkyu bl ds vi okn
gA

vkrFkZ 0; oLFkk jktusrd <lpk] l keftd 0; oLFkk] l k h dfrd thou eW;] HkSkfyd bZkbo] , frgkfl d
i j jk dks ydj >kj [k.M jkT; dh ekax djus okys rFk d fkr >kj [k.M uke/kkj h l æBu kausvc rd
dkbZ Bk vksj ekfyd dk; Øe turk ds l keus çLr ugh fd; kA "kkI u oxZ us ge'sk bl vknkyu
dh 0; ogkfd i Fk dh detkj h dk ykHk mBkdj vknkyu ds urkva dks l e; & l e; ij vius i {k ea

feykuseadfvyrk dsl kfk l Qyrk vftir dhA vr%>k0e0pek0 dh ; g mi yC/kh t: j jgh gSfd bl us vi usl 2k'kz dsek/; e l s>kj [k.M vknsyu dks i q% l Ei wLzn'sk ds tuekul dsl e{k cfrf'Br fd; k gA

vkt tedh ijsn'sk eavkfFKZ] jktufird l dV dkQh rhcz xfr l sc<+jgh gA l kekl; okrkoj.k dk epkcyk djuseal jdkj foQy l kfer gksjgh gA ck<+vks l [ksdsçkdfrd çdki usfoLQk/d fLFkr r\$ kj dj nh gA ftl dk l cl shk; kud vl j >kj [k.M dh vkcknh ij iMek "kq gksjgk gA bl ckr dsfl ok dkbZ nll jk jkLrk ughagSfd fodYi dh 0; oLFkk dsl kfk ge turk dks l pr vks l æfBr rjhds l s, d ; kstuk) dk; Døe dsvlrxt "kksk.k vks neu dsf[kykQ [kMk djA >kj [k.Mh Hkk'kkvka dh i<kbz fo|ky; rFkk egkfo|ky; , oaf"ofo|ky; ea vfuok; Z: i l sfd; k tk; A i'BHkie ea >kj [k.M efr ekpZ>kj [k.M dsØfurdkj h tu vknsyu dsfy, fuEufyf[kr dk; Døe çLræ dj jgk gA

- 1- 1932 bD ds vire l o'k.k ¼kfr; ku½ dks vk/kkj ekudj >kj [k.M ds Hkk'kk l dfr ijEijk dks tkuu&l e>u&ekuus okyka dks ^>kj [k.Mh** ekurh gS, oajkT; l jdkj ds rrrh; , oaprfkiz l dxZ ds jst xkj dsl k/ku ¼kksj h½ ij ^LFkkuh; >kj [k.Mh** dks, d l kçfr"kr fu; fDr dh ekæ djrh gA
- 2- >kj [k.M jkT; xBu vknsyu ds Døe eantZgq epneka ¼vknsyudkfj; ka ij yxsl Hkh rjg ds /kkjk vlrxZ dsl ½ dk iwLz oki l h dh ekæ djrh gA
- 3- >kj [k.M dsl ok'kh.k fodkl dsfy, pyk, tkus okyh ; kstuk, axkp&egYyk Lrj ij LFkkuh; fuokl h; ka ds vdkkqkk vuq i fuekZk , oafØ; klu; u dh ekæ djrh gA
- 4- >kj [k.M ea ykxw NkV/kukxi j dk"rdkj h vf/kfu; e ¼ h0, uOVh0 , DV½ rFkk l fky ijxuk dk"rdkj h vf/kfu; e ¼ l Oi hOVh0 , DV½ dks v{kj "k% ikyu dj Qjs , oaf/kks[ks ea ywh xbz tehu&tk; nkn ds oki l h dsfy, , d vk; kx dk xBu fd; k tk; A
- 5- l ka n , oaf0/kk; d dks l sl pkfyr fodkl ; kstuk, aykHkkfUorka }kjk gh r; dh tk, xh , oamuds }kjk gh çDdyu r\$ kj dj fØklu; u dh ekæ djrh gA
- 6- >kj [k.M eac'yk , oamnil dks }rh; jktHkk'kk dk ntkz feys rFkk l fkyh , oafyih dks l Øk'kfud ntkz çnku djus dh ekæ djrh gA
- 7- >kj [k.M jkT; ea tutkrh; , oafgyk vk; kx dk xBu gkA
- 8- >kj [k.M jkT; ea tutkrh; Hkk'kk ¼eqMkj h l fkyh gk l knjh dMqk djekyh [kkæ½ , dMeh dk xBu gks l kfk gh l kfk ç'yk mnj mMh; k Hkk'kk , dMeh dk xBu gks, oaçkFfed Lrj l smPp Lrj rd ekrHkk'kk eaf"kk xg.k dh l fo/kk vfuok; Z djus dh ekæ djrh gA
- 9- >kj [k.M jkT; ea Hkk'kkbz , oaf/kkfeZd vYi l æ; d foik fuxe dh LFki uk gks , oafçdj fodkl l feir dh LFki uk dh ekæ djrh gA
- 10- >kj [k.M ea taxy cpkus dsfy, Bkl dk; Z kstuk dk fuekZk gks, oaçr 0; fDr vi us vki & ikl de l sde ikp cgq; kxh i M+yxk, vks ml dk l efr ikyu i ksk.k djA
- 11- >kj [k.M ea dk; jr l Hkh çdkj ds l koZtfud l jdkjh@xj l jdkjh mi Døe dk e[; ky; >kj [k.M ea LFkkukLrfjr , oau; s jyos tku dh LFki uk dh tk; A
- 12- >kj [k.M dks ^xj/cv/j** cukus dsfy, tu vdkk'kkvka ds vuq i fodkl dh ; kstuk, a/kjkry ij cuk; h , oafØ; klor dh tk; A
- 13- >kj [k.M ea/kkfeZd , oafkrh; oeuL; rk Qs'ykusokys l æBuk@l eg dsfØ; kdyki ka ij iwLz: i l sçrcak yxk; h tk; A

- 14- >kj [k.M {ks= eal kEçnkf; drk] tkfroknh "kfDr; ka dsf[kykQ I ?k'kZ djdsml stM&eny I su'V fd; k tk, xkA
- 15- tehu tkrusokyka dsfy, tehu dlnksLr fd; k tk, xkA
- 16- ipk; r dksvf/kd I svf/kd vf/kdkj fn; k tk, xkA
- 17- turk dh , drk vlg mudh igpku I e) cukusdsfn"kk ea dkjxj dne mBk; s tk, xkA
- 18- >kj [k.Mh Hkk'kkvka dksHkkj rh; I fio/kku dh vkBoha vuq'ph eantZfd; k tk; A
- 19- futh m | kska dks LFkkuh; fodkl ds l kFk tkMk tk; rFkk vi useqkQs dk , d fuf"pr fgLI k fodkl ea [kpZfd; k tk; A
- 20- Bdk vlg vl æfBr etnjka dks l æfBr etnjka dk ntZfn; k tk; A
- 21- cjkstxkjk dsfy, dke ikus dk ekfyd vf/kdkj dks ykxwfd; k tk; A
- 22- taxy ea jgusokyka dks ekfyd vf/kdkj fn; k tk; A çkdfrd taxy dh j {kk dj ; çkfyVI , oa vU; fon'skh xkN can fd; k tk; A taxy dsmRi knu ij vk/kkfjr m | ks /kaksyxk; s tk; A I jf{kr ou {ks=ka ½j toZ Qkj tV , fj; k½ eacI x, vkfnokI ; ka dks muds }kjk tkMlej tehuka dks j\$ r ?kkf'kr dj I jdkjh fodkl ds l Hkh I fio/kk, anh tk, xhA
- 23- f"kk , oa 0; oLFkk gj Lrj ij ykxwfd; k tk; rFkk f"kk dks fu%kq'd rFkk vfuok; Z cukus ds l kFk&l kFk jkstxkjeçkh cuk; k tk; A
- 24- efgykva dks gj Lrj ij cjkjh dk ntZfn; k tk; A
- 25- I efpr fl pkbZ 0; oLFkk dj df'k dh mlurh dsfy, 0; ogkfjd ççak fd; k tk; A
- 26- ijs>kj [k.M {ks= eal fky ijxuk j\$ rh dkuu Nk&kukxi g dk"rdkjh vf/kfu; e rFkk foyfda u : y ykxwfd; k tk; A
- 27- çxfr"ky Hkfe I çkj dkuuka dks elrsh I sykxwfd; k tk; A
- 28- I Hkh xkpka ea fo | çrdj .k fd; k tk; A
- 29- iwZ u"kkcnh ykxwfd; k tk; A
- 30- >kj [k.M ea ogr ifj; kstukvka dks j l fd; k tk; rFkk fd l kuka dh l eL; kvka dk l ek/kku fd; s fcuk fd l h çdkj dh ; kstuk ifj; kstukvka , oam | ks vkfn dsfy, foLFkfi r ugha fd; k tk; A
- 31- ou l Eink vlg [kfut l Eink dh pkjh ij iwZ jkd yxk; k tk; A
- 32- >kj [k.M ds l keftd] l kçdfrd , oa/kkfeZ 0; oLFkk dh j {kk dh tk; rFkk ekudh] eqMk] egrk ç/kku eka-h] ijxuk] iMek&ipk; r vkfn 0; oLFkk dks çtkrkf=d : i ndj bl dh l j {kk dh tk; A
- 33- >kj [k.Mh; ka ij l jdkjh e"khufj; ka }kjk gsjgneukRed uhfr ij jkd yxkbz tk; rFkk tu fojkskh neukRed dkuuka dks l ektr fd; k tk; A
- 34- çR; çl xkp ds l Mel dks "kgj l stkMk tk; A
- 35- cM&cM&futh m | kska dk jk'Vh; dj .k fd; k tk; A
- 36- >kj [k.M ds dMeh vegrkz tkfr dks tutkfr l fio ea "kkfey fd; k tk;] bl fy; s fd Hkkj r l jdkj dh xg foHkx ds l puk l 0&550 fnukad ebZ 1913 l syçdj 1931 rd dMeh tkfr tutkfr ea "kkfey FkhA
- 37- ?kVokj] fxjh] clVe] ykgkj] dHkdkjh] [krksh] ykgkfM+ k] l Mh] l kSMhd] e; jk] rEckyh] r yh

tkfr dks vuđ fpr tutkfr ea "kkfey fd; k tk; A

- 38- >kj [k.M {ks= eagksjgsHkne ?kk/kysdsf[kykQ >kj [k.M eđr ekpiz vknksyu pyk, xh rFkk I ĩkky ijxuk Vuđ h , DV Nks/kukxiđ Vuđ h , DV , oafoydđku : y dsrgr ęnĹk dkuuh vf/kdkj dh j{kk dsfy, >kj [k.M eđr ekpiz I rr-ę; Ru"thy jgsxA
- 39- xte I Hkk@i pk; r Lrj ij efgykva dsmfpr ęrfuf/kRo dsfy, 50 ęfr"kr vkj{k.k fd tk; rFkk I đđkkfud I ĩFkkvka eamudh vuđ kfrd miLFkr I ĩuf"pr dh tk; A
- 40- I Hkh ftyk eđ; ky;] uxjikfydk eđ; ky; dksjy iFk I stk&Mk tk; , oaftyk eđ; ky; dk I Eidzjkt/kkuh I sl h/kk gkA
- 41- fof/k 0; oLFkk dks pĹr&ng Lr dukusdsfy, i fyl fohkx dk i w&Bu fd; k tk; A ęR; đ i k p i pk; r ij Fkkuk dk fuekZk gksrFkk i DdsrFkk I 0; ofLFkr Fkkuk Hkou i fyl deękfj; ka dk Fkkuk i fji j ea gh vkokl h; I ĩo/kk rFkk I ĩf{kr "kL=kxkj dk fuekZk fd; k tk; A
- 42- I jdkjh I ĩFkkuka eadk; ĩr deękjh , oavf/kdkjh oxZdsdk; ZI ĩđfr eavkeny i fjoĹkZu dj mlga LFkkuh; Hkk'kk , oal ĩđfr dh tkudkj] ekuoh; I đnuk I si fji w&Ĺ eksyd&uđrd Kku I svoxr dj gh inLFkkfir dh tk; A dkepkj] nqV , oahkzV I jdkjh I đdka dks nđMr dj deB bękunkj , oadĹkđ; fu'V I jdkjh I đdka dks i ĩLđr dh tk; A

I dYi&i =

127] 28] 29 tuojh 2007 dksn?kj ea l Eilu vkBoaegkf/ko'sku ea ikfjr½

ckck/kke ½no?kj½ dsLo0 fcukn fcgkjh egrksuxj ea l Eilu f=fnol h; 127] 28] 29 tuojh 2007 bD½ >kOe@ek@ dk 8ok; dšnh; egkf/ko'sku eami fLFkr çrfuf/kx.k , d Loj ea; g l dYi 0; Dr djrs gšfd %&

1- ge >kOe@ek@ dsl oLrj dsdk; ZÜkkz vi usl ožkU; , oal ožç; usk fn"kkæ xq Jh f"kcwl kjsu dsl "kjhj vuq fLFkrh eaHkh mlğagh vi uk l okp usk ekursgšrFkk egkf/ko'sku dsi wZdk; jr dšnh; l febr] dšnh; dk; Zlkfj.kh l febr rFkk dšnh; i nkf/kdkfj; ka dks i w%vtxkeh fnuka ea dk; Zdjusnšs dk fu.kz xg.k djrs gš ge vi us dšnh; v/; {k Jh f"kcwl kjsu dks; g vf/kdkj çnku djrs gšfd os l xBu fgr ea dšnh; l febr ds l nL; @dšnh; dk; Zlkfj.kh l febr ds l nL; @dšnh; i nkf/kdkfj; ka dh vko"; drk vuq kj mudh fu; qDr rFkk mudsin l sfoe qDr dj l drsgš

2- ge >kOe@ek@ l a qDr çxfr"khx xBcaku ; @i h0,0 xBcaku l jdkj tu vkdkk'kkvka dh i firZgrq , oajk'V² fgr ea vi uh dk; Z kst ukvka dks eWkz : i çnku djš tu fgr dsfo:) fdl h Hkh çdkj dk ç; kl dk ge l Eiwkz "kfDr ds l kFk dBkš fojksk djrs gš

3- ge >kOe@ek@ vzk vksj kšxdj.k , oahkkšrd cktkjokn dk fojksk djrs gš jk'V¹ jkT; , oal ekt fgr ea vko"; d vksj kšxdj.k dsi wZ l Eiwkz i qokl dh ekax djrs gš jkT; Lrj ij i wokl uhfr; k; rkscusgh ml ds l kFk jk'Vh; Lrj ij Hkh i wokl uhfr dk vfoye fu/kkš.k gš ge vke tu dh jk; ydj i qokl uhfr dk Lo: i çnku djuk pkgrsgš vksj bl fufelk ge l ožFke Qojh ekg dsväre l lrg ea l ožFke >kj [k.M jkT; dh jkt/kkuh jkph ea , d fopkj xksBh l g dk; Z'kyk dk vk; kst u djš

4- ge >kOe@ek@ l ekt ea0; klr 0; Hkhpkj] dğhfr , oanjpkj dk l ey uk" k djusgrqçfrc) gš LoLFk] l tx , oaçxfr"khx l ekt fuekz , oal pkyu grq; g t: jh gšfd u"kkclnh vfhk; ku dks i wZ-%dBkš : i eafØkfulor djarFkk i kja fjd fo/kku %dLvej h ykš dk v{kj "k% i kyu djusdh 0; oLFkk l fuf"pr djš

5- ge >kOe@ek@ jk'V² dsegku l l dfr] Hkk'kk , oai jEi jk dks v{kqk j [kusgrq; g pkgrsgšfd l ekt dsl Hkh Hkk'kk , oal l dfr dk l arfyr fodkl gšbl dsfy , ; g t: jh gšfd >kj [k.M jkT; eackšy] mMh; k] mnšdsl kFk&l kFk eqMkj h] l škkyh] gš dšm[k] [kš Bk] l knjh] dğekyh , oavU; LFkfu; Hkk'kkvka dks f}rh; jkt Hkk'kk dk l Eeku çklr gš

6- ge >kOe@ek@ jkT; ds dšnz Lrj ij gksusokyh rrrh; , oapr f'kz oxZ dsfu; qDr ea LFkkuh; tuka dh fu; qDr çFkfedrk ds vk/kkj ij djusdh ekax djrs gš

7- ge >kOe@ek@ l ekt dsväre ik; nku ij [kMš0; fDr dsl arfyr fodkl , oavkfFkZ mlurh grq pkgrsgšfd dk; Z; kst uk, ar; gš l ekt ea vxj l arfyr fodkl dh çfØ; k, arst u gšZ rks l exz , oal okšh.k fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk dks eWkz : i çnku ughafd; k tk l drk gš

8- ge >kOe@ek@ dsyxk "ekVh dh i qkj & >kOe@ek@ i gšsl cds }kj** vfhk; ku dsrgr xte@"kgj

ij in; k=k dj LFkkh; ykxkadsvl qo/kk dk fujkdj.k moamudh vi\$kkvka dks iwkdjuk pkgrsgA
ge l lrg ea, d fnu i pk; r Lrj ij] ekg ea, d fnu ç[k.M Lrj ij rFkk rhu ekg ea, d fnu ftyk
Lrj ij in; k=k djxs, oa çR; d tuka l sl Ei d&l ðkn , oa l ello; LFkkfir j [kus dh vi uh ijEi jk
, oa mlkjnkf; Roka dk fuoZg.k djxkA

9- ge >k0e0ek0 vi us l kp , oa y{; dks vke tu rd igpkus ds fy, rFkk l ngiorhZ ykxks dh
vkokt dks mudsl okyadks mudh çfu; knh t: jrka dh i firZ dh ekx dk setarh çnku djusgrq, d
=ekfl d if=dk dk çdk"ku djxkA ge ç[k.M Lrj ij gj rhu ekg ea, d fnu] ftyk Lrj ij gj
pkj ekg ea, d fnu rFkk çns'k Lrj ij gj N%ekg eanksfnu dk çf"kk.k.kf"kfoj dk vk; kstu djxkA

10- ge >k0e0ek0 ds ykx vkxkeh 24 ekpZ 2007 bD dks yk[kka dh l ç; k ea dñnh; Lrj ij jkph ea
U; k; egkjSyh dk vk; kstu djxkA

11- ge >k0e0ek0 vi uh fpjyEchr ekx "ogr >kj [k.M jkT; dk fuelZk** dh i firZgrq vxhdkj c)
gA ge >kj [k.M jkT; dh l hek dk vkdkj c<k dj mmlh l k] i f"pe çakj rFkk fcgkj jkT; ds 07 ftyka
rd Qsyuk pkgrsg] gekjh ; g ekx l ðk'kZ ds }jk gh çkIr dh tk l drh gSbl fy, vkxkeh vçSy ds
çFke l lrg ea i çakj jkT; ea u; h mtkZ, oa "kDr ds l kFk vkanksyu dh "kq vkr dh tk, xhA

12- ge >k0e0ek0 i wZ dh Hkkqrh rFkk vR; kf/kd etarh ds l kFk vkxkeh 02 Qjoj 2007 bD dks
nçdk] 04 Qjoj 2007 bD dks/kuckn] 14 ekpZ 2007 bD dks fxjMhg] 31 ekpZ 2007 bD dks i q fy; k]
04 vçSy 2007 bD dks gtjhckx rFkk 10 vçSy 2007 bD dks xk k ea "LFkki uk fnoI ** euk, xA

13- U; k; efirZ Jh jktñnz fl g l Ppj th ds urRo ea xBhr vYi l ç; d ds ekeyka ds deh"ku dh
vuqka kvka dks >kj [k.M çkUr l sl Ei wkZ jk'V^a ea vfoyc v{kj "k% f0; kflor dh tk, A